

4 PIN SOP ZERO-CROSS TRIAC PHOTOCOUPLER ELM304X, ELM306X, ELM308X Series



Features:

- Peak breakdown voltage
 - 400V: ELM304X
 - 600V: ELM306X
 - 800V: ELM308X
- High isolation voltage between input and output (Viso=3750 V rms)
- Zero voltage crossing
- Pb free and RoHS compliant.
- UL approved (No. E214129)
- VDE approved (No.132249)
- SEMKO approved
- NEMKO approved
- DEMKO approved
- FIMKO approved

Description

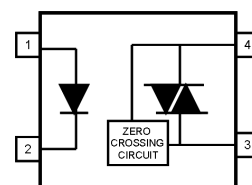
The ELM304X, ELM306X and ELM308X devices consist of a GaAs infrared emitting diode optically coupled to a monolithic silicon detector performing the function of a zero voltage crossing bilateral triac driver.

They are designed for use with a discrete power triac in the interface of logic systems to equipment powered from 110 to 240 VAC lines, such as solid-state relays, industrial controls, motors, solenoids and consumer appliances, etc.

Applications

- Solenoid/valve controls
- Light controls
- Static power switch
- AC motor drivers
- E.M. contactors
- Temperature controls
- AC Motor starters
- Solid state relays

Schematic



Pin Configuration

1. Anode
2. Cathode
3. Terminal
4. Terminal

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Ta=25°C)

Parameter		Symbol	Rating	Unit
Input	Forward current	I_F	60	mA
	Peak forward current (1us pulse, 300pps)	$I_{F(PK)}$	1	A
	Reverse voltage	V_R	6	V
	Power Dissipation	P_D	100	mW
Output	ELM304X		400	
	Off-state Output Terminal Voltage	V_{DRM}	600	V
	ELM306X		800	
	ELM308X			
	On state RMS current	$I_{T(RMS)}$	70	mA(RMS)
	Power dissipation	P_C	300	mW
Isolation voltage ^{*1}		V_{ISO}	3750	Vrms
Operating temperature		T_{OPR}	-40~+110	°C
Storage temperature		T_{STG}	-55~+150	°C
Soldering Temperature ^{*2}		T_{SOL}	260	°C

Notes:

*1 AC for 1 minute, R.H.= 40 ~ 60% R.H. In this test, pins 1, 2 are shorted together, and pins 3, 4 are shorted together.

*2 For 10 seconds

Electro-Optical Characteristics (Ta=25°C unless specified otherwise)

Input

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.*	Max.	Unit	Condition
Forward Voltage	V_F	-	-	1.5	V	$I_F = 30\text{mA}$
Reverse Leakage current	I_R	-	-	10	μA	$V_R = 6\text{V}$

Output

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.*	Max.	Unit	Condition
Peak Blocking Current	I_{DRM1}	-	-	100	nA	$V_{\text{DRM}} = \text{Rated } V_{\text{DRM}}$ $I_F = 0\text{mA}$
Peak On-state Voltage	V_{TM}	-	-	3	V	$I_{\text{TM}} = 100\text{mA peak}$
Critical Rate of Rise off-state Voltage	dv/dt	1000	-	-	V/ μs	
Inhibit Voltage (MT1-MT2 voltage above which device will not trigger)	V_{INH}	-	-	20	V	$I_F = \text{Rated } I_{\text{FT}}$
Leakage in Inhibited State	I_{DRM2}	-	-	1000	μA	$I_F = \text{Rated } I_{\text{FT}}$, $V_{\text{DRM}} = \text{Rated } V_{\text{DRM}}$, off state

Transfer Characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.*	Max.	Unit	Condition
LED Trigger Current	3042 3062 3082	-	-	10	mA	Main terminal Voltage=3V
	3043 3063 3083	-	-	5		
	3044 3064 3084	-	-	3		
Holding Current	I_H	-	280	-	μA	

* Typical values at $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$

Typical Electro-Optical Characteristics Curves

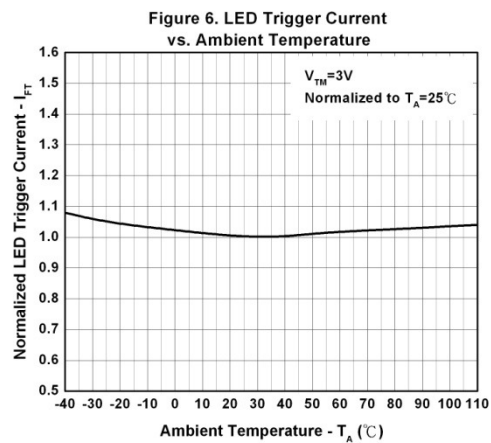
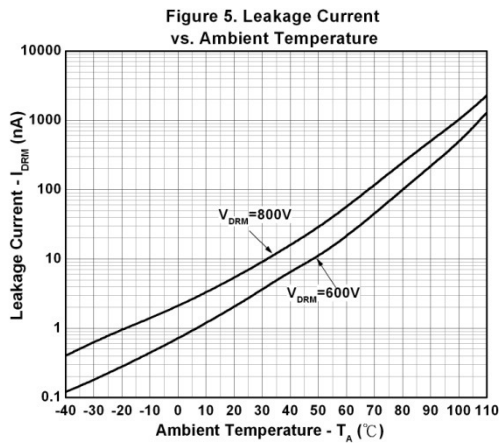
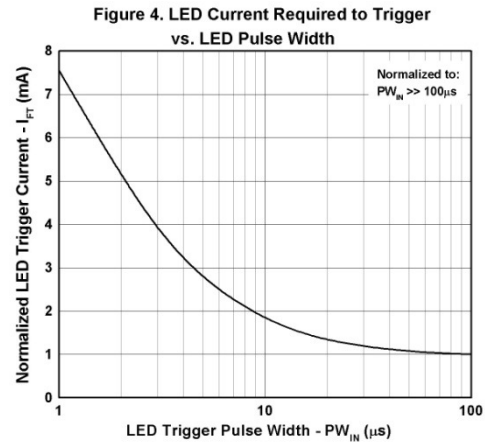
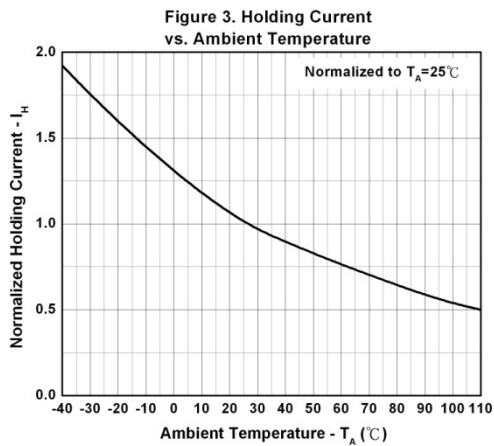
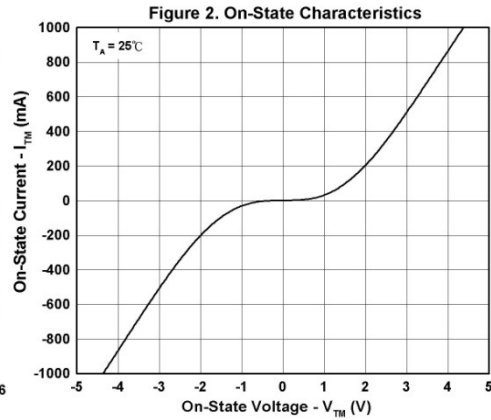
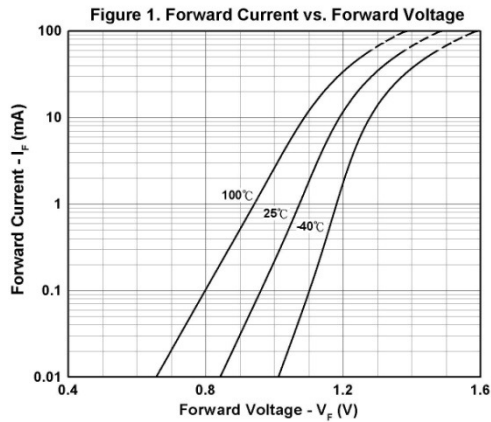


Figure 7. Off-State Output Terminal Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature

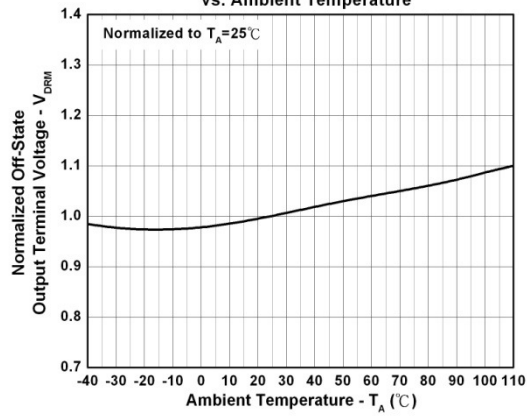


Figure 8. Leakage in Inhibit State vs. Ambient Temperature

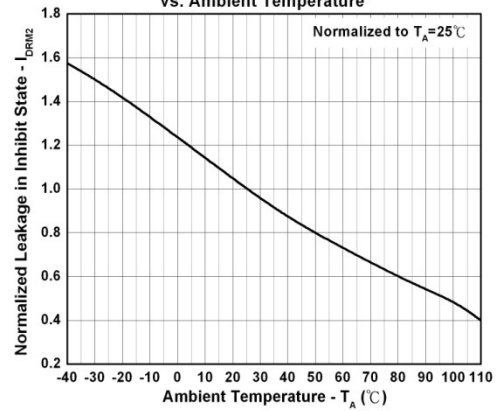


Figure 9. Inhibit Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature

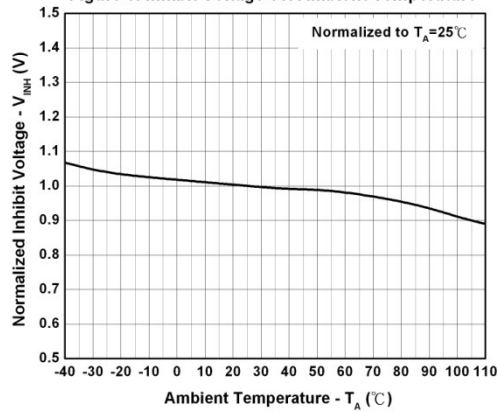
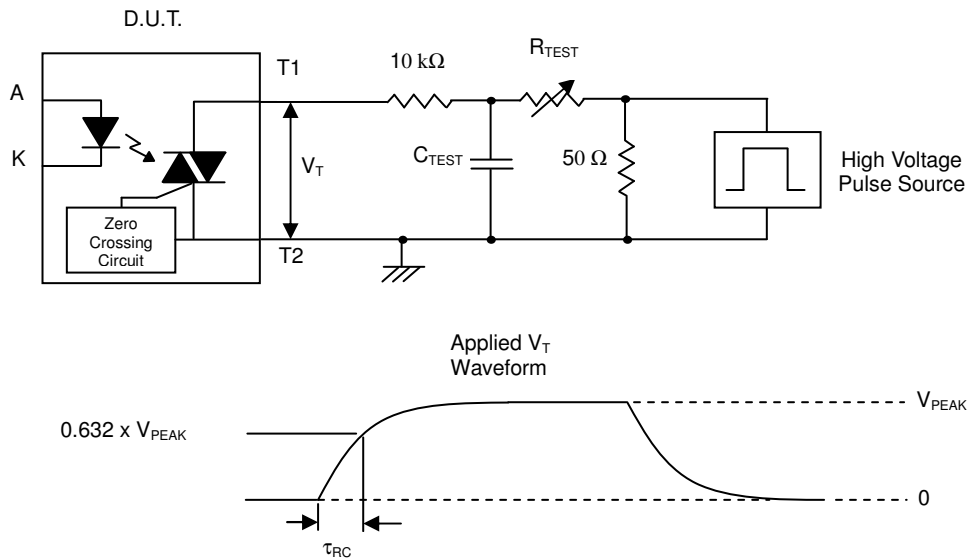


Figure 10. Static dv/dt Test Circuit & Waveform



Measurement Method

The high voltage pulse is set to the required V_{PEAK} value and applied to the D.U.T. output side through the RC circuit above. LED current is not applied. The waveform V_T is monitored using a x100 scope probe. By varying R_{TEST} , the dv/dt (slope) is increased, until the D.U.T. is observed to trigger (waveform collapses). The dv/dt is then decreased until the D.U.T. stops triggering. At this point, τ_{RC} is recorded and the dv/dt calculated.

$$dv/dt = \frac{0.632 \times V_{PEAK}}{\tau_{RC}}$$

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For example, $V_{PEAK} = 600V$ for EL306X series. The dv/dt value is calculated as follows:

$$dv/dt = \frac{0.63 \times 600}{\tau_{RC}} = \frac{378}{\tau_{RC}}$$

Order Information

Part Number

ELM304X(Z)-V
or **ELM306X(Z)-V**
or **ELM308X(Z)-V**

Note

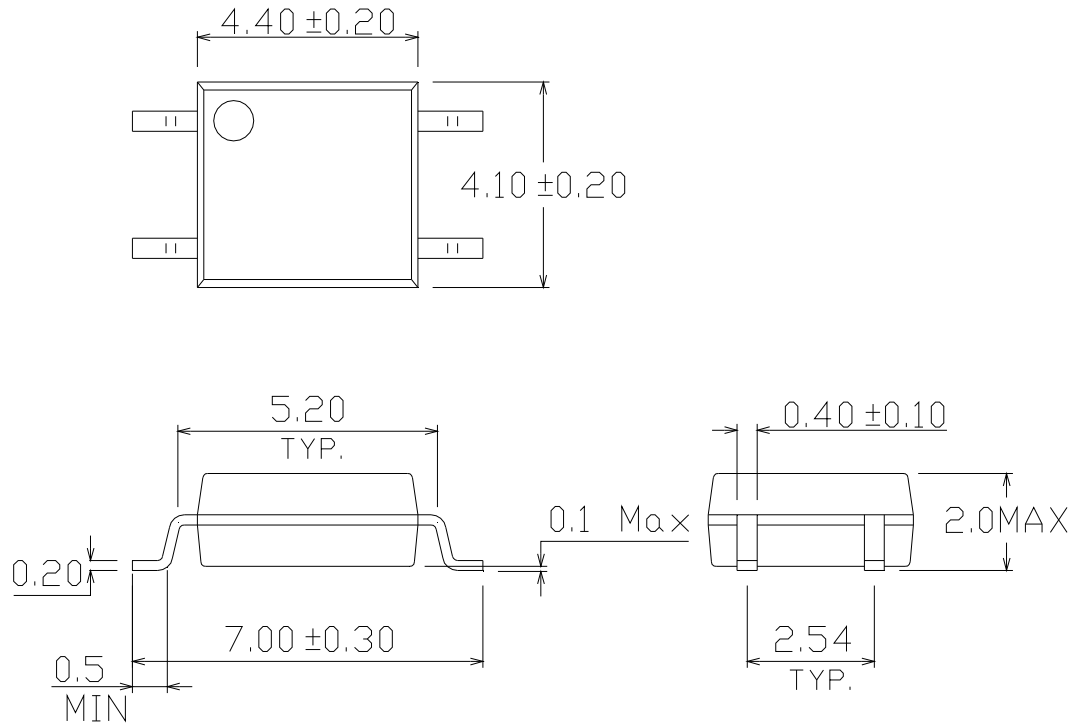
X = Part No. (2 for $I_{FT}=10mA$, 3 for $I_{FT}=5mA$, 4 for $I_{FT}=3mA$)

Z = Tape and reel option (TA, TB or none).

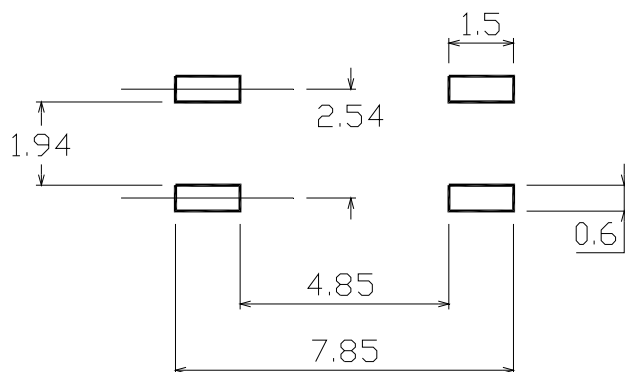
V = VDE safety approved optional

Option	Description	Packing quantity
None	Standard	100 units per tube
None	Standard + VDE safety optional	100 units per tube
(TA)	TA tape & reel option	3000 units per reel
(TB)	TB tape & reel option	3000 units per reel
(TA)-V	TA tape & reel option + VDE safety optional	3000 units per reel
(TB)-V	TB tape & reel option + VDE safety optional	3000 units per reel

Package Dimension (Dimensions in mm)



Recommended pad layout for surface mount leadform



Device Marking

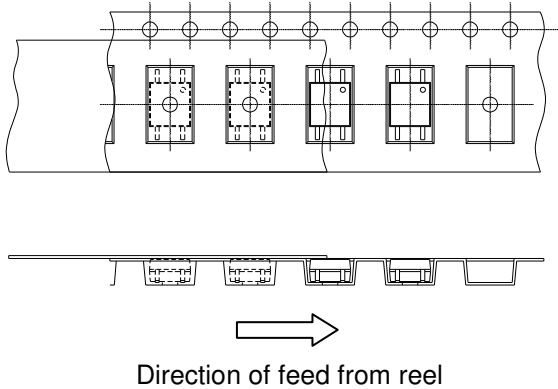


Notes

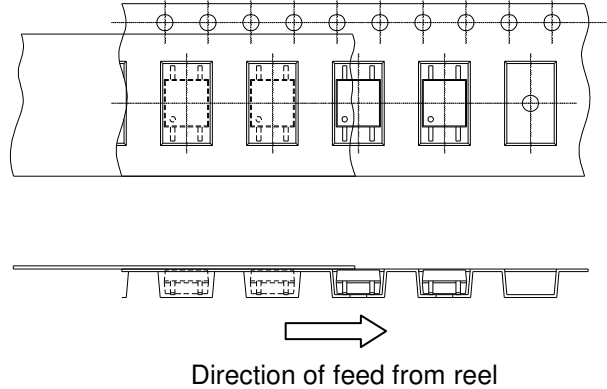
EL	denotes Everlight
M3063	denotes Device Number
Y	denotes 1 digit Year code
WW	denotes 2 digit Week code
V	denotes VDE safety option (optional)

Tape & Reel Packing Specifications

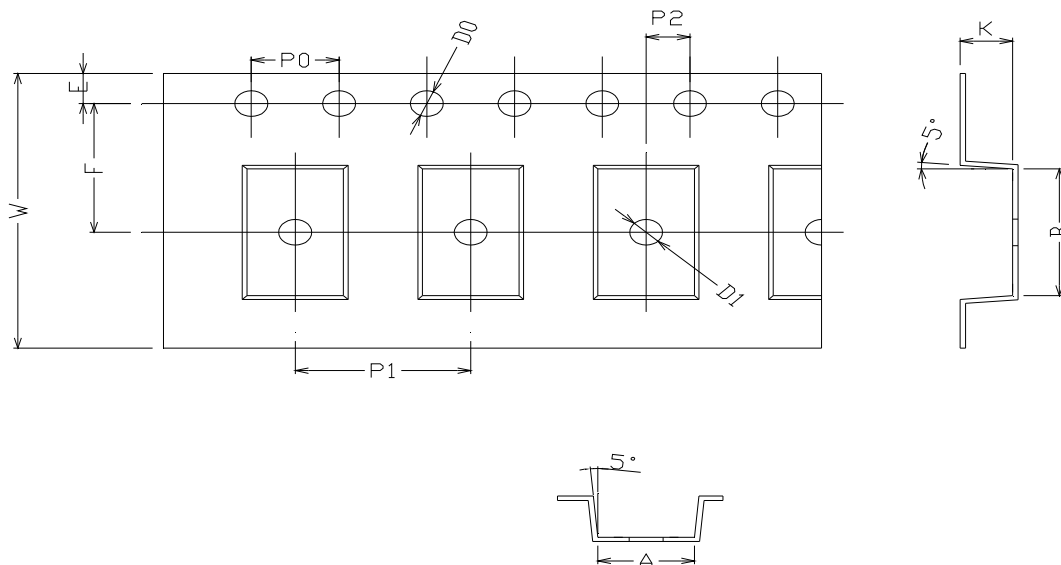
Option TA



Option TB



Tape dimensions



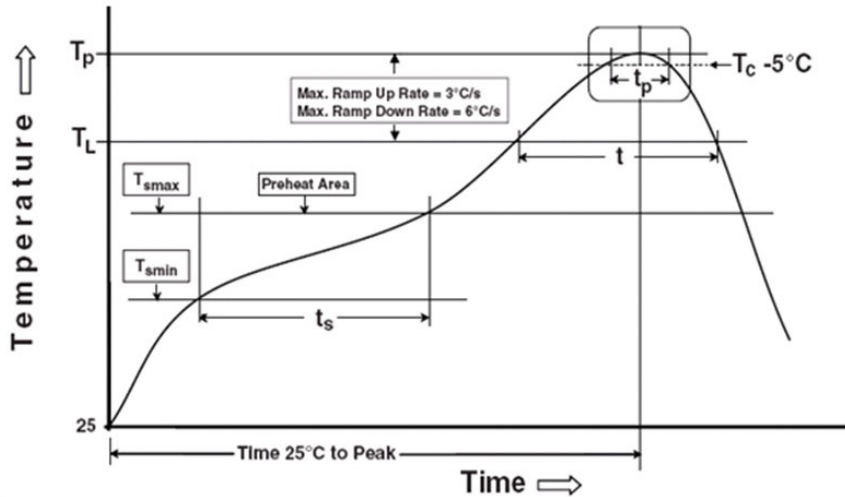
Dimension No.	A	B	Do	D1	E	F
Dimension (mm)	4.4 ± 0.1	7.4 ± 0.1	$1.5 + 0.1/-0$	1.5 ± 0.1	1.75 ± 0.1	7.5 ± 0.1

Dimension No.	Po	P1	P2	t	W	K
Dimension (mm)	4.0 ± 0.15	8.0 ± 0.1	2.0 ± 0.1	0.25 ± 0.03	16.0 ± 0.2	2.4 ± 0.1

Precautions for Use

1. Soldering Condition

1.1 (A) Maximum Body Case Temperature Profile for evaluation of Reflow Profile



Note:

Reference: IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020D

Preheat

Temperature min (T_{smin})	150 °C
Temperature max (T_{smax})	200 °C
Time (T_{smin} to T_{smax}) (t_s)	60-120 seconds
Average ramp-up rate (T_{smax} to T_P)	3 °C/second max

Other

Liquidus Temperature (T_L)	217 °C
Time above Liquidus Temperature (t_L)	60-100 sec
Peak Temperature (T_P)	260 °C
Time within 5 °C of Actual Peak Temperature: $T_P - 5^\circ\text{C}$	30 s
Ramp- Down Rate from Peak Temperature	6 °C /second max.
Time 25 °C to peak temperature	8 minutes max.
Reflow times	3 times

DISCLAIMER

1. Above specification may be changed without notice. EVERLIGHT will reserve authority on material change for above specification.
2. When using this product, please observe the absolute maximum ratings and the instructions for using outlined in these specification sheets. EVERLIGHT assumes no responsibility for any damage resulting from use of the product which does not comply with the absolute maximum ratings and the instructions included in these specification sheets.
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